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|  | **Using Figure 3, describe the main challenges slum dwellers experience. (4 marks)** |
| **Answer** | *A slum dweller is….*  *One challenge they face is….*  *More specifically….*  *For example in……….*  *A second challenge is….*  *More precisely…*  *For example in…..* |

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|  | **Urban areas in Africa provide social opportunities for their inhabitants. Discuss. Use Figure 3 and your own understanding. (6 marks)**  Plan:  On the one hand   * *How can urbanisation bring advantages for its population?* * *What are the social benefits?* * *What statistics in Figure 3 can you use?*   On the other hand   * *How can urbanisation bring disadvantages for its population?* * *What are the social challenges?* * *What statistics in Figure 3 can you use?* |
| **Answer** |  |

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|  | **Squatter settlements provide economic opportunities for their inhabitants. Discuss. Use Figure 3 and your own understanding. (6 marks)**  *Plan:*  *On the one hand*   * *How can urbanisation bring advantages for its population?* * *How is access to services better in urban areas than rural areas?* * *Use the figure and your own knowledge (Rio).*   *On the other hand*   * *Are the benefits experienced by all?* * *Use the figure and your own knowledge (Rio).* |
| **Answer** |  |

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|  | **The quality of life in some squatter settlements is better than in others. To what extent do you agree with this statement? (9 marks)**  Plan:  On the one hand   * *There are challenges in all squatter settlements.* * *There are opportunities in all squatter settlements.*   On the other hand   * *Some of the challenges experienced in Kibera and Lagos are worse than in Dharavi. This is due to….* * *There is more investment and programmes in some slums than others. For example…*   Overall….  Most importantly….  Although…. , …….. |
| **Answer** |  |

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| **Extension: Using the whole resource booklet describe how quality of life differs in HIC and LIC cities.**   * Figure 1: how are urban populations changing in HICs and LICs? How will that impact on stress on services? * Figure 2: where are slums more common (HICs or LICs)? How does this impact on inequality in urban areas in HICs and LICs differently? How does access to services differ in HIC and LIC cities? * Figure 3: what is the quality of life in squatter settlements in LIC slums? Do you get this in HICs? |
| **Extension: Overall are slums areas or hope or despair and why?** |